Contents

- Warfare and Society: Archaeological and Social Anthropological Perspectives • 9 Ton Otto, Henrik Thrane, and Helle Vandkilde
- 2 Conceptions of Warfare in Western Thought and Research: An Introduction · 23 Ton Otto
- **3** Laying Aside the Spear: Hobbesian Warre and the Maussian Gift 29 Raymond Corbey
- 4 Aspects of War and Warfare in Western Philosophy and History · 37 David Warburton
- 5 Archaeology and War: Presentations of Warriors and Peasants in Archaeological Interpretations · 57 Helle Vandkilde
- 6 'Total War' and the Ethnography of New Guinea 75 Erik Brandt

- 8 Warfare and pre-State Societies: An Introduction 105 Helle Vandkilde
- 9 War and Peace in Societies without Central Power: Theories and Perspectives 113Jürg Helbling
- 10 Fighting and Feuding in Neolithic and Bronze Age Britain and Ireland 141 Nick Thorpe
- 11 The Impact of Egalitarian Institutions on Warfare among the Enga: An Ethnohistorical Perspective • 167 Polly Wiessner
- 12 Warfare and Exchange in a Melanesian Society before Colonial Pacification: The Case of Manus, Papua New Guinea · 187 Ton Otto
- Warfare and Colonialism in the Bismarck Archipelago, Papua New Guinea · 201 Chris Gosden
- **14 Warfare and the State: An Introduction** · *211* Henrik Thrane
- **15** War and State Formation: What is the Connection? *217* Henri Claessen
- **16** Warrior Bands, War Lords, and the Birth of Tribes and States in the First Millennium AD in Middle Europe \cdot 227 Heiko Steuer
- 17 Chiefs Made War and War Made States? War and Early State Formation in Ancient Fiji and Hawaii · 237 Claus Bossen
- 18 Warfare in Africa: Reframing State and 'Culture' as Factors of Violent Conflict · 261 Jan Abbink
- **19** Warfare, Rituals, and Mass Graves: An Introduction · 275 Henrik Thrane
- 20 Semiologies of Subjugation: The Ritualisation of War-Prisoners in Later European Antiquity · 281 Miranda Aldhouse-Green
- Rebellion, Combat, and Massacre: A Medieval Mass Grave at Sandbjerg near Næstved in Denmark · 305
 Pia Bennike

 ${\bf 6}$ · warfare and society

- 22 Society and the Structure of Violence: A Story Told by Middle Bronze Age Human Remains from Central Norway · 319Hilde Fyllingen
- 23 The Dead of Tormarton: Bronze Age Combat Victims? · 331 Richard Osgood
- Funerary Rituals and Warfare in the Early Bronze Age Nitra Culture of Slovakia and Moravia · 341
 Andreas Hårde
- **25** Warfare, Discourse, and Identity: An Introduction · 385 Ton Otto
- **26** Warriors and Warrior Institutions in Copper Age Europe · 393 Helle Vandkilde
- 27 From Gilgamesh to Terminator: The Warrior as Masculine Ideal
 Historical and Contemporary Perspectives · 423
 Sanimir Resic
- 28 The (Dis)Comfort of Conformism: Post-War Nationalism and Coping with Powerlessness in Croatian Villages · 433Stef Jansen
- 29 Violence and Identification in a Bosnian Town: An Empirical Critique of Structural Theories of Violence · 447 Torsten Kolind
- 30 War as Field and Site: Anthropologists, Archaeologists, and the Violence of Maya Cultural Continuities · 469Staffan Löfving
- **31 Warfare, Weaponry, and Material Culture: An Introduction** · *483* Helle Vandkilde
- 32 Swords and Other Weapons in the Nordic Bronze Age: Technology, Treatment, and Contexts · 491 Henrik Thrane
- 33 What Does the Context of Deposition and Frequency of Bronze Age Weaponry Tell Us about the Function of Weapons? · 505 Anthony Harding
- 34 Warfare and Gender According to Homer: An Archaeology of an Aristocratic Warrior Culture · *515*Helle Vandkilde

Index · 529